

SOUTH KOREANS ROUT 30,000 REDS

Token Strikes By Rail Unions Set For Today

Layoffs Ordered By Republic Steel

WASHINGTON, Aug. 20 (AP)—“The strike is on. That’s for sure.” That was the word from two big rail unions late tonight as the 6 a. m. Monday deadline neared for a walkout at three big terminals in the Midwest.

A union spokesman said that in the absence of any White House action to seize the railroads it is certain the five-day limited strikes in terminals at Louisville, Cleveland and Minneapolis-St. Paul will start tomorrow.

Likewise, he said, five-day walkouts on two short-line railroads out of Chicago and Pittsburgh will start at 6 a. m. Tuesday.

If President Truman should order the government to take over the roads, the union spokesman told a reporter, orders will go out promptly for union members to go back to their jobs immediately.

The President, however, was away for the weekend at his Catocin Mountains, Md., retreat and in his absence there was no confirmation of reports that Presidential Assistant John R. Steelman had recommended government seizure of the railroads.

Negotiators Standing By

Representatives of the unions and of the railroads were standing by here at Steelman’s suggestion. But both sides said they had had no word from Steelman today or any indication of what the White House has in mind.

Steelman summoned the negotiators here for weekend conferences in a last-ditch effort to reach some agreement to avert the walkout. The talks broke down last night and no meetings were held today.

Meanwhile, the strike threat was squeezing production in war-vital plants. Steel mills served by the big terminals were shutting down or preparing to do so.

Republic Steel Corporation at Cleveland halted iron and steel production there tonight and told 1,500 of its 7,000 employees not to report for work tomorrow. Further layoffs are expected if the strike runs the scheduled five days. Some of the Republic mills there have enough steel on hand to continue work for the time being.

CIO Declares Amendments To Controls Measure May Cost Consumers “Billions”

Will Make It Bill To Guarantee Profits,
Labor Organization Tells Senate Members

WASHINGTON, Aug. 20 (AP)—The CIO declared tonight that amendments already written into the Senate’s economic controls bill are likely to cost consumers “billions of dollars” and make it a measure to guarantee profits.

Amendments still pending, the labor organization said, would make the bill — intended to curb inflation — “a fake and a fraud upon the American people.”

The CIO expressed its views in an open letter to members of the Senate, which will vote tomorrow on the home front mobilization bill after balloting on a flock of proposed amendments.

One of the amendments, a rider, would nail a Republican-sponsored anti-communist program into the controls bill.

Word To Be Passed
To Council Tomorrow

LONDON, Aug. 20 (AP)—The United States will tell its Atlantic allies Tuesday they are dragging their feet in the race to rearm against Russia.

Informed sources said this word will be passed to the 12-nation Council of Deputies by its American chairman, Charles M. Spofford, at its second session here.

Spofford, just back from Washington after presiding at the first talks last month, is expected to tell his colleagues that their plans fail to provide enough manpower, skimp on the switcher from peace to war production, are too slow and lean too heavily on the United States for money, men and materials.

U. S. Will Do Full Part

Spofford told newsmen that he found in Washington “a very great determination that the United States is prepared to do its full part in the speedy build up of the defenses of the North Atlantic area — based on the confidence that the other members are prepared to do their full part.”

“Returning now for the second session, we hope to take other concrete steps in that direction,” he added.

Immediate job of the deputies is to arm and man western defenses from the Arctic to the Aegean inside the next two years. Four main subjects on their agenda for Tuesday:

1. Manpower. Here the immediate poser is how to triple — at least — the combat forces available for defending Europe.

France Has Financial Plan

2. Money. The French has suggested financing the overall rearmament program by setting up a pool to which each nation would contribute proportionately. Economically weak nations would get more help than economically strong nations.

3. Arms. The problem is to get production wheels rolling at once, without too greatly damaging individual economic recovery programs.

4. Organization. This includes setting up an international staff and providing for much closer coordination between the partnership’s several agencies.

Americans Are Asked For Blood Donations

WASHINGTON, Aug. 20 (AP)—Americans at home were asked today to give whole blood for the Korean fighting.

The Red Cross said that up to now this need was supplied by volunteer military and civilian donors stationed in Japan.

“Large amounts of whole blood and blood plasma (derived from blood) are now required not only for Korea but for the expanding armed forces in the United States,” the announcement said.

The Red Cross, official procurement agency for blood for the fighting men, will open six more donor centers shortly, and elsewhere is enlisting “the facilities of independent blood banks.”

Prison Riots Quelled

SAN QUENTIN, Calif., Aug. 20 (AP)—Two riots rocked San Quentin Prison’s mess hall Friday and Saturday nights. They were quelled when guards fired shots over the rioters’ heads.

Warden Clinton Duffy, who hastened back from a weekend vacation, blamed “a group of rowdy young kids blowing off steam.”

300 Scramble For Cover As Boys Stage ‘Gun Battle’

HOUSTON, Aug. 20 (AP)—A group of teen-age youths staged a fake gun battle in front of a downtown theater last night. Some 300 citizens scrambled for cover.

Two carloads of boys were involved. Police arrested one carload at the scene.

The “battle” took place in front of a theater showing a gangster film.

The long line of people waiting to purchase theater tickets first

heard someone yell: “Stop, you dirty squealer!”

Then the youths began exchanging “shots”—their pistols filled with blank cartridges.

The ticket buyers began trampling each other, trying to get out of the way.

At police headquarters, one of the youths said the stunt was planned during a going-away party they had given one of the group who had joined the Marines.

Truman Critical

The controls measure would give President Truman virtually full discretion to invoke wage-price controls and rationing at any time. It also would set up production and credit authority.

The House has passed a similar bill.

Mr. Truman already has spoken out against what he termed “special privilege” amendments which he said were being offered in the Senate. The President said approval of those proposals could destroy the effectiveness of any anti-inflation program.

Going beyond the Truman criticism, the CIO said the trend of pending amendments is to:

“Convert what purports to be a price stabilization bill into a bill to guarantee profits. More and more special interests will demand exemptions and guarantees.”

“The floor under profits will become stronger than the ceiling over prices. The cost of living will continue to rise — by act of Congress.”

Amendments’ Defeat Seen

Sen. Maybank (D-SC), floor manager of the bill, has predicted the Senate will reject all “crippling” and “special privilege” amendments, and the GOP-backed anti-communist rider.

The CIO, however, took Maybank to task for sponsoring two amendments already adopted which it said would cost consumers money.

One of the amendments — described by the CIO as the “meat packers special” — would assure the meat industry at the packing-wholesale level a reasonable margin of profit under any price ceilings fixed. Maybank said it was aimed to prevent black markets.

The other Maybank amendment provides for upward adjustment of ceilings on agricultural commodities to compensate for poor crop yields and disaster losses.

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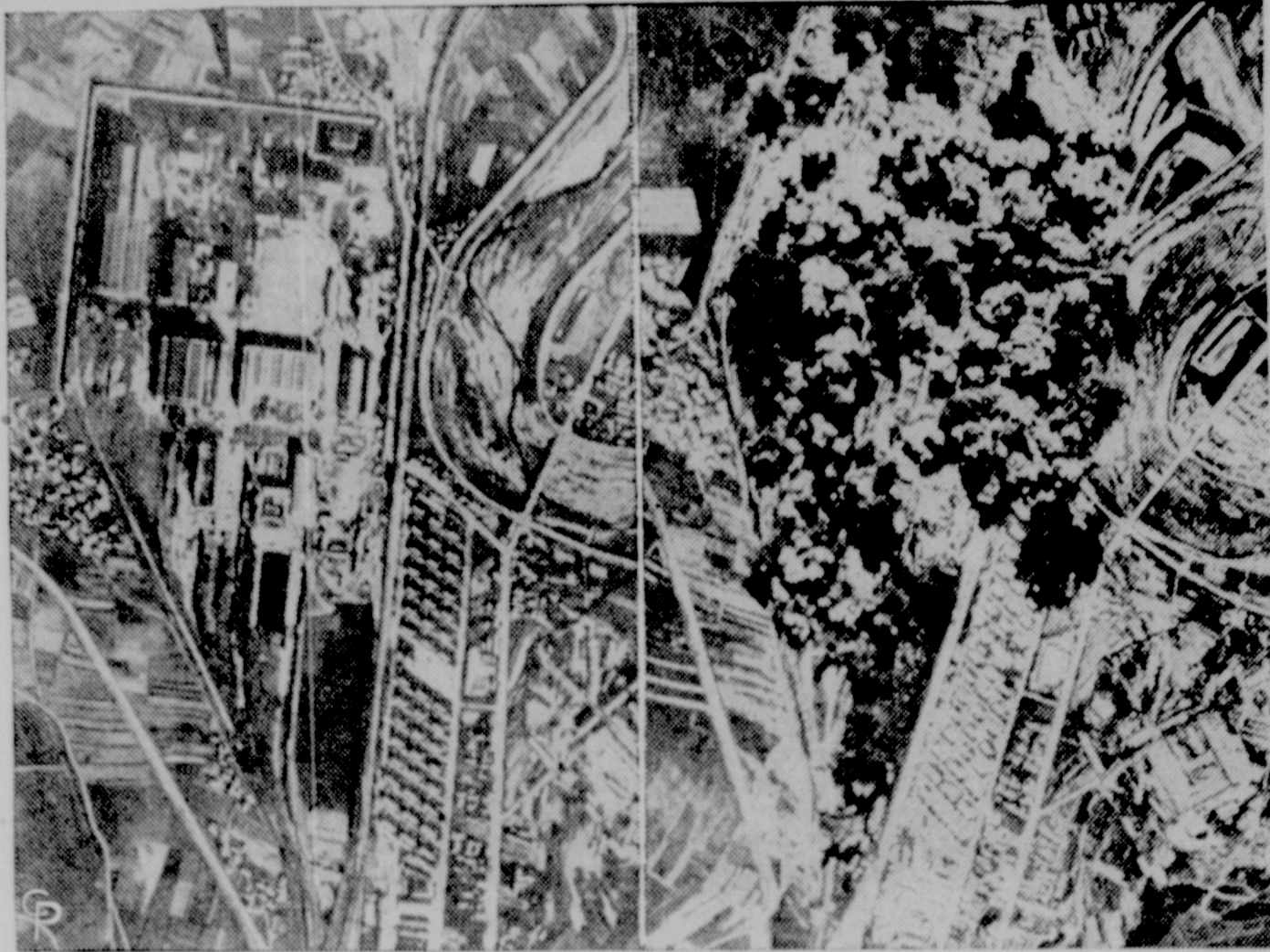
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B-29s Demonstrate Precision Bombing

One day recently when U. S. Air Force B-29 bombers were blasting major targets in North Korea, other Superforts were on a mission to erase a railroad repair yard (above) near Wonsan. The mission was secondary, but the precision with which it was carried out was something else. Photo at left shows target, at right bombs landing.

“Burma Surgeon” Is Arrested On Suspicion Of Aiding Rebels

RANGOON, Burma, Aug. 20 (AP)—Dr. Gordon S. Seagrave, known to millions as the “Burma Surgeon,” has been arrested on suspicion of aiding Karen rebels, the Burmese government disclosed today.

The U. S. Embassy viewed the arrest of the 53-year-old American surgeon who has spent a lifetime giving medical care to the Burmese people, as a “serious matter.” It withheld detailed comment.

Seagrave, a lieutenant colonel in the Medical Corps of the U. S. Army when he accompanied the late Gen. Joseph Stilwell on his famous 1942 jungle retreat through Burma to India, was taken into custody on Friday at his mission hospital at Namkham, near the Chinese-Burmese border. He was flown to Rangoon yesterday under heavy guard and is being held at an undisclosed jail here.

No Charges Filed

No formal charges have yet been laid against Seagrave. Officials said he would appear shortly before a Burmese court. A Burmese government spokesman said Seagrave is suspected of aiding the Karens, who have been fighting for two years, seeking to set up an independent state.

The Burmese government, has given permission for American officials to visit Seagrave in Rangoon and legal counsel is being arranged for him.

An American Embassy official said Seagrave is “in good health and receiving good treatment.” The embassy supplied him with certain material comforts he requested.

A Burmese government spokesman said the government had reason to believe that Seagrave aided the Karen rebel chief, Naw Seng, to escape across the Chinese border. Naw Seng has been charged with attempting to overthrow the Kachin state government.

Naw Seng last year joined his Kachin rebel forces with the Karens and together they captured the Central Burma city of Toungoo. Government forces later overwhelmed the rebels. Naw Seng was reported to have escaped across the border and joined Chinese communist forces.

Seagrave’s famous 1942 trek with his close friend, Gen. Stilwell, when they were pushed westward by the invading Japanese, was recounted in the sequel “Burma Surgeon Returns,” the story of victory over the Japanese, has enjoyed an equally large circulation. The books won him the title “Burma Surgeon.”

The picture shows a column of men marching over a pontoon bridge past stone archways.

The Russian-controlled German news agency ADN distributed the picture yesterday with a caption saying it shows American prisoners of the North Korean reds crossing a Han River bridge near Seoul on their way into captivity behind the battle lines.

The Associated Press distributed the picture in the United States, labeling it as a communist release and quoting the description given by the communists.

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Nehru Invited To Peiping By Chinese Reds

May Accept To Push
Korean Peace Hopes

NEW DELHI, Aug. 20 (AP)—Prime Minister Jawaharlal Nehru has been invited to Peiping by the Chinese communists and is seriously thinking of accepting in order to push India’s campaign to end the fighting in Korea.

This was disclosed today by official sources. They did not say that the invitation was connected with the Korean conflict but made clear Nehru views it as a possible opportunity to further efforts toward a peaceful Korean settlement.

No Reply To Invitation

These sources said Nehru, who has not yet replied to the invitation, either will go to Peiping or will lead an Indian delegation to the United Nations Assembly next month. He will take the course that seems the more practicable means of helping to resolve the deteriorating international situation.

India suggested at Lake Success a week ago that the United Nations Security Council entrust to its six small-nation members the task of drafting a Korean peace plan.

This proposal, by India’s chief delegate, Benegal N. Rau, would have the representatives of India, Yugoslavia, Cuba, Egypt, Norway and Ecuador act as a sort of “Little Security Council” with powers to make recommendations to the full council.

Two Nations Back Plan

Thus far only Yugoslavia and France have expressed support of the plan, which still is not in print. Other nations have refrained from committing themselves until details are made known.

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U. S. Forces Erase Communist Bridgehead On Nakdong River

U. N. Troops, Despite Victories, Get
Set For New Red Drive On Taegu

TOKYO, Monday, Aug. 21 (AP)—The South Korean army claimed “a major victory” Sunday against 30,000 communists on the east coast — the third red offensive reported broken in as many days. Despite these victories United Nations forces got set today for a new red push.

U. S. marines and infantrymen mopped up in the Changnyong sector after wiping out a 12,000-man red bulge in the Nakdong River defenses.

Americans and South Koreans recaptured Kumhwa and pushed on a mile and a half north of that highway town, 12 miles above Taegu, important U. N. base.

But the reds were probing all along the 120-mile defense line. Roughly 50,000 North Koreans remained massed in the Waegwan-Kumhwa sector in the northwest, threatening a new thrust toward Taegu, abandoned last week as temporary South Korean capital.

However, the next threat appeared to be developing in the Chinju-Masan area, the southern anchor of the defense line. “One of the greatest kills of the war” was made in this sector Sunday by American forces, Associated Press Correspondent Stan Swinton reported. He said 1,350 enemy dead were counted in a fight for two minor hills.

MacArthur’s headquarters said elements of the North Korean Seventh Division were reinforcing the badly mauled Sixth in this area. Increased enemy activity pointed to an impending drive here.

A MacArthur spokesman said the next North Korean offensive has been delayed apparently because the reds are “badly off balance.” He suggested they “probably are much worse hurt than we imagine.”

Britain announced early this month she would send a force of about 5,000 troops to the battle area as soon as a “self-contained unit” of infantry tanks, artillery and engineers could be whipped into shape. British naval and air units already are aiding U. N. forces in Korea.

Gen. Sir John Harding, commander of the British Far East land forces, said yesterday in Singapore that the first contingent of British troops would be sent from Hong Kong to Korea “immediately.”

The first battalion of the Wilts is now en route from Britain aboard the Empire Trooper, expected to arrive here Sept. 7. Also, a squadron of the Fourth Hussars, a detachment of Gurkhas, and armed car personnel of undisclosed number, now training in Malaya, are expected in Hong Kong “sometime in September.”

In London informed sources said the infantry being moved from Hong Kong to Korea could be in action in “less than two weeks.”

Defenders Use Reds’ Tactics

Two days ago, the South Koreans counterattacked, using the reds’ own tactics. They cut the enemy’s supply lines at the rear, smashed his columns at the front and squeezed it from both sides.

American artillery, tanks and warplanes supported the attack and “did a wonderful job,” the spokesman said.

The North Koreans were sent reeling north towards Yongdok, apparently to regroup.

The spokesman said Pohang and Kigye, ten miles inland, are safe in South Korean hands.

Americans hold the airfield six miles southeast of Pohang and are reported using the airstrip operationally.

A battle summary from Gen. MacArthur’s Tokyo headquarters said South Korean units continued to advance north and west of Pohang and Kigye “against little opposition.”

Expulsion Of Malik Ruled Out By Austin

LAKE SUCCESS, N. Y., Aug. 20 (INS)—Warren R. Austin, chief U. S. delegate to the United Nations, ruled out tonight expulsion of Russia’s Jakob Malik as president of the Security Council as a means of halting his obstructionist tactics on Korea.

In reply to suggestions that the western nations take such measures, Austin declared in a television broadcast that the United States seeks peace but that it also must be patient and strong.

He added: “We do not find peace by throwing out the person with whom we must make the peace.”

New England Coast Relaxes As Storm Roars Out To Sea

BOSTON, Aug. 20 (AP)—A hurricane that gave New England a case of the jitters roared out into the North Atlantic past Nantucket Island tonight as coastal areas breathed easier in the face of strong winds which the Weather Bureau said would do “no real damage.”

At about 10 p. m. EST, the forecaster at Boston located the storm center 140 miles southeast of Nantucket, moving northeast. He said it would probably come no closer than 100 miles from the island.

Peak winds of about 50 miles an hour were predicted for Cape Cod, with fresh to strong northeasterly winds for the rest of the New England coast.

The Weather Bureau said a merchant vessel, the S. S. Edison Mariner, reported it was riding out the center of the hurricane 100 miles south of Block Island, R. I., in the teeth of a 100-mile-an-hour wind and “confused seas.”

The big wind was heralded throughout New England by torrential rains which helped take the edge off an August-long drought. Rainfall in most sections averaged nearly two inches.

Major League Roundup

NATIONAL LEAGUE

Yesterday’s Results
Chicago 4-5, Pittsburgh 2-2
St. Louis 3, Cincinnati 2
Boston at Brooklyn, rain
Philadelphia at New York, rain

Standing Of The Teams
W. L. Pct. GB.
Philadelphia 69 45 .605 —
Brooklyn ... 60 47 .561 5½
Boston ... 60 50 .545 7
St. Louis ... 61 51 .545 7
New York ... 57 53 .518 10
Chicago ... 50 63 .442 18½
Cincinnati ... 47 64 .423 20½
Pittsburgh ... 41 72 .363 27½

Today’s Games
Brooklyn at Pittsburgh
Philadelphia at New York
Boston at St. Louis (n)
Others not scheduled.

AMERICAN LEAGUE

Employment At Kelly Is Increasing

An increase of 500 employees at the Kelly-Springfield Tire Company and plans for current and future production at the local plant have been announced by Edmund S. Burke, president.

His statement released over the weekend, said:

"In order to acquaint our entire organization with the current and prospective situation regarding the outlook for materials and plant schedules, the relevant facts of the current position are herein reviewed.

"Early this year, the Kelly-Springfield Tire Company initiated an aggressive sales program to broaden the base of our distribution, mainly through the acquisition of new accounts throughout the country.

"The success of this program justified an increase in production both in the number of days worked per week, plus a substantial increase in the number of units scheduled per day. The net effect was an increase in employment of approximately 500 additional people in this distressed employment area.

Hoarding Hysteria

"Then came Korea: An advance - buying hysteria swept the country, not only as regards our products, but also in numerous other consumer goods fields.

"To keep pace with this hysteria demand on the part of the public for new cars, new tires, etc., it was necessary for the industry to resort to Sunday work on a limited basis. Naturally, Kelly - Springfield followed suit, to protect its position both for the present and for the long-term future.

"As a result of the industry's increased consumption of raw materials, especially natural and synthetic rubber, two things have happened. In the first place, availability of both natural and synthetic, especially for the period from September 1 to December 31, 1950 is an uncertainty. Therefore, plant schedules and the resulting amount of merchandise available to our customers is contingent upon Government allocations to us.

"For these reasons, our plans are on a day-to-day basis and we will keep you advised of the effect of the Government restrictions as early as possible after receipt and consideration thereof.

"Meanwhile, pending official restrictions, we plan maximum output on a six-day week basis with a minimum shutdown of three days of future supplies as a result of the unsettled international situation is causing grave concern with respect

GRIN AND BEAR IT

By Lichty



"Just some city people asking directions, and if by any chance we got some sheets, pillowcases or nylons in stock..."

Delbrook Cows Lead In Area

Top butterfat producers in the Potomac Valley Dairy Herd Improvement Association during July were two graded Holsteins from the Harry H. Delbrook dairy farm, Mt. Savage.

One cow had an output of 1,432 pounds of milk with an average of 65 pounds of butterfat. The other gave 1,559 pounds of milk with a 64 pound butterfat average.

Shumaker Brothers of Rawlins took third place with a graded Holstein which gave 1,450 pounds of milk and 64 pounds of butterfat.

Larkin, a graded Guernsey, owned by the Glen Savage Dairy of Mt. Savage, was next with 1,160 pounds of milk with an average of 60 pounds of butterfat.

Shumaker Brothers' graded Holstein, produced 1,400 pounds of milk with an average of 69 pounds of butterfat.

Brinker Brothers of Springfield, W. Va., were next with Cowslip's Janice of Ridgedale which is a registered Guernsey. This cow gave 1,340 pounds of milk with a butterfat content of 56 pounds.

Brinker Brothers' Nancy was credited with 1,250 pounds of milk and 56 pounds of butterfat. The cow is a graded Guernsey.

Stanley E. Weimer, of Mt. Savage, was next with Patsy, which produced 1,479 pounds of milk with 55 pounds of butterfat. The animal is a graded Guernsey.

John T. Mason's cow, No. 51-A0645, a graded Holstein, was next with 1,230 pounds of milk and an average of 55 pounds of butterfat.

John R. Adams cow, Lili, produced 1,000 pounds of milk and 54 pounds of butterfat. The cow is a graded Guernsey.

James H. Weimer, of Mt. Savage, was next with his cow, Bell, which produced 860 pounds of milk and an average of 54 pounds of butterfat.

Church District To Meet This Week

Hampshire District, Churches of Christ, which includes Cumberland, will meet Friday, Saturday and Sunday at Mt. Union, W. Va.

District officers are Rev. Lewis Dice, Brandywine, W. Va., president; Rev. E. W. Gearhart, Cumberland, vice president; Mary Helen Simpson, Brandywine, secretary; and Nola McCabe, Keyser, W. Va., treasurer. Rev. Mr. Gearhart, who is pastor of First Christian Church here, serves as youth chairman of the district.

H. H. Doak, this city, will be in charge of devotions at Friday afternoon's meeting, while Rev. Gearhart will give the response to the address of welcome. Rev. John Mostoller, Laughlinton, Pa., will deliver the principal address Friday evening.

Rev. Frank Ritz, Augusta, W. Va., will deliver the Saturday sermon at 11 a. m., with Rev. Gearhart preaching in the afternoon session, starting at 2:45 p. m. J. O. Patterson, Paw Paw, W. Va., will be in charge of the song service and H. T. Shantzler, Romney, W. Va., will be in charge of devotions.

The business session will be held Saturday afternoon, while Bible school, morning worship and communion, sermon, song service, devotions and report of the obituary committee are on the Sunday agenda. Rev. Don Spangler, Romney, W. Va., will make the closing address.

Members of Local 26, United Rubber, Cork, Linoleum and Plastic Workers of America, CIO, elected Ralph C. Beard, Lester Fatkins and William Rice as delegates to the national convention of the Rubber Workers union in Cincinnati, Ohio, at a meeting Saturday night.

The three-man negotiating committee for the forthcoming week talks with the Kelly-Springfield Tire Company was also named.

They are Beard, R. C. Burkhardt and Stanley Zorick.

3 Cars, Truck Collide In City

One person was injured slightly Saturday afternoon in an accident on Greene Street involving three cars and a truck.

John E. Harris, 207½ Cecelia Street, driver of one of the cars, complained of pains in his back. He was treated and X-rayed at Allegany Hospital and then discharged.

According to Patrolman Donald L. Dreyer, who investigated, the mishap occurred at 12:56 p. m. when a ton-and-a-half truck driven by Walter D. Liller, Route 2, Keyser, W. Va., plowed into the rear of a 1940 coupe at the intersection of Greene and Allegany Streets.

The impact pushed the coupe against two other cars, forming an accordion of battered vehicles. The coupe, owned by Mrs. Opal McDonald, Maysville, W. Va., was operated by Walter W. Groves, also of Maysville.

Officer Dreyer said a two-door sedan operated by Richard A. Boch, Route 1, and going east on Greene Street, was waiting for traffic in order to make a left turn on Allegany Street. Harris' car was behind the Boch car.

The vehicle operated by Groves bumped into the Harris car and a moment later the truck smashed against the West Virginia coupe.

Local 26 Names Convention Delegates

Members of Local 26, United Rubber, Cork, Linoleum and Plastic Workers of America, CIO, elected Ralph C. Beard, Lester Fatkins and William Rice as delegates to the national convention of the Rubber Workers union in Cincinnati, Ohio, at a meeting Saturday night.

The three-man negotiating committee for the forthcoming week talks with the Kelly-Springfield Tire Company was also named.

They are Beard, R. C. Burkhardt and Stanley Zorick.

BORROW SENSIBLY

If you need cash for Summer expenses, our service is prompt, friendly and private

Loans up to \$300.00

Note - Furniture - and Auto Loans

INDUSTRIAL LOAN SOCIETY, INC.

No. 301 Liberty Trust Bldg.

PHONE 97

Write Your Own Checks As You Need Them. Open A

Special Checking

Account

YOU BUY 15 CHECKS FOR 1.00

No Charge for Deposits No Minimum Balance Required

The Commercial

Savings Bank

City Hall Sq. - Cumberland, Md.

Member Fed. Deposit Insurance Corp.

HABEEB FOR FLOWERS

26 North Mechanic St.

Phone 2765

HEADQUARTERS FOR MIRRORS and Furniture Tops

PITTSBURGH PLATE GLASS CO.

15 N. Mechanic St.

Store Phone 3853 Warehouse 8751

Labor Day Parade To Include Bands, Floats And Firemen

Bands, floats, and fire company units will vie for prizes in the Labor Day parade sponsored by the Western Maryland Labor Unity Conference here on September 4 at 10:30 a. m.

No political advertising or other notices on individual candidates will be allowed in the parade which is strictly an observance of Labor Day, according to C. E. Stutzman, general chairman.

After the parade a picnic at Crystal Park at 1 p. m. will feature a trio of well-known speakers.

D. C. White, general vice president of the International Association of Machinists, and George Baldanzi, national vice president of the Textile Union, will be here to address the rally at the park at 2 p. m.

Among floats which have been entered are those of Local 265, Brewery Workers Union, CIO; B. and O. Bolt and Forge, Local 212, International Association of Machinists; Local 1874, Textile Workers Union of America, CIO; Local 26, United Rubber, Cork, Linoleum and Plastic Workers Union of America, CIO; Local 314, Barbers Union, AFL; Young Democrats of Allegany County.

Volunteer Firemen Entered

Leo V. McGann, parade chairman, said that any civic, fraternal or industrial firm which wants to enter a float in the parade can do so if the parade committee is notified before Sept. 1.

A number of area volunteer fire companies will enter equipment and marching units in the parade.

These include the band, marching unit and fire truck of the Parsons (W. Va.) Volunteer Fire Company; the Tunnelton (W. Va.) fire truck and squad car; Hyndman (Pa.) uniformed drill team; Bedford Road fire truck; Bowman's Addition fire truck; Ridgeley fire truck; Potomac Company No. 2 of Westernport drill team, and the Military Order of the Purple Heart color guard.

Elkins Band to Appear

Musical units will include the Elkins (W. Va.) High School band, Meyersdale (Pa.) High School band, Fulton Myers Post, American Legion, drum and bugle corps; Henry Hart Post, Veterans of Foreign Wars, drum and bugle corps.

Prize money for the various units in the parade will total \$700 with \$75 first prize, \$50 second prize, \$25 third prize, and \$15 fourth prize for drum corps.

The same prize money will be paid for the four best floats entered.

Community bands will vie for prize money of \$75 first prize, \$50 second prize and \$25 for third prize.

High school bands will be paid \$35 for first prize and \$25 for second prize.

Prizes of \$25 each will be paid to the best fire truck, best volunteer

Local Couple Fete Guests

Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Gank, 118 Grand Avenue, were hosts Thursday at a party in honor of the 24th wedding anniversary of their house guests, Mr. and Mrs. P. H. Isley, Huntington, W. Va.

The party was held at the Pennsylvania farm of Mr. and Mrs. H. L. Bradley, Baltimore.

Guests were Miss Jean Isley, Mr. and Mrs. John Wilson, Mr. and Mrs. Oliver Marriott, Miss Ann Wilson and Mr. and Mrs. Bradley.

Americans ate more meat in 1908 than in any other year—163 pounds per person.

Bring it "Home" for Service



ST. GEORGE MOTOR CO.

"Your Friendly Ford Dealer"

George St., Cumberland, Phone 580

TOPS in QUALITY



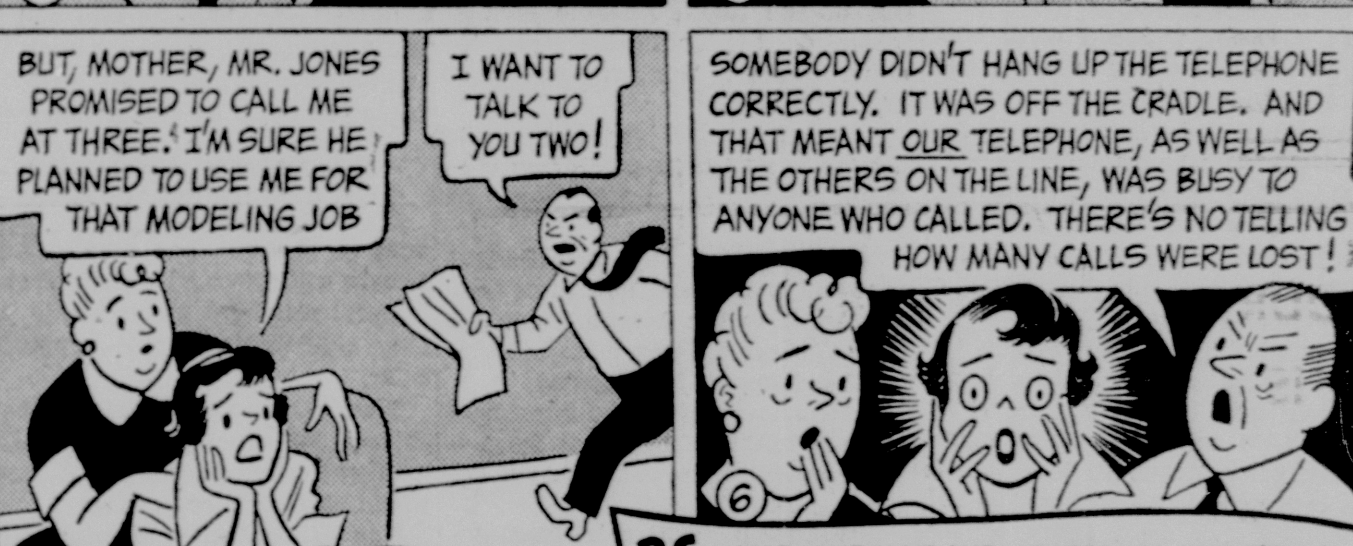
WONDERFUL RELIEF FROM HARSH LAXATIVE

"Two years ago I saw your ad about ALL-BRAN and took your advice. Haven't taken a pill or medicine since I began eating ALL-BRAN regularly!"

Mr. Frank J. Baumbusch, 581 Lathrop St., Columbus, O. Just one of many unsolicited letters from ALL-BRAN users. If you are troubled with constipation due to lack of dietary bulk do as this man does. Eat an ounce of tasty Kellogg's ALL-BRAN for breakfast daily, drink plenty of water! If not completely satisfied after 10 days, return empty carton to Kellogg's, Battle Creek, Mich. Get DOUBLE YOUR MONEY BACK!

Advertisement

LIFE'S THAT WAY... A "busy" line keeps Betsy idle



BUT, MOTHER, MR. JONES PROMISED TO CALL ME AT THREE. I'M SURE HE PLANNED TO USE ME FOR THAT MODELING JOB

I WANT TO TALK TO YOU TWO!

SOMEBODY DIDN'T HANG UP THE TELEPHONE CORRECTLY. IT WAS OFF THE CRADLE. AND THAT MEANT OUR TELEPHONE, AS WELL AS THE OTHERS ON THE LINE, WAS BUSY TO ANYONE WHO CALLED. THERE'S NO TELLING HOW MANY CALLS WERE LOST!

P.S. HELP YOURSELF AND OTHERS ON YOUR PARTY LINE TO BETTER SERVICE. PLEASE BE SURE TO REPLACE THE TELEPHONE CAREFULLY AFTER EACH CALL.

THE CHESAPEAKE & POTOMAC TELEPHONE COMPANY OF BALTIMORE CITY

Anyone, anywhere may enjoy the INSURED SAFETY and EXTRA PROFITS of a First Federal Savings Account!

To make it convenient and easy for anyone, anywhere to get the benefit of our insured safety and liberal dividends, we have devised a new and simple method for making payments.

It is only necessary to have one of our Save-by-Mail envelopes to make use of this handy system. These envelopes combine a payment slip, withdrawal form, payment receipt and a self-addressed envelope in one complete unit. We will gladly supply these envelopes without cost to you.

There is nothing complicated about it. You simply fill out the payment slip on the envelope flap in the usual manner and write your name and address on the receipt form. You then endorse your checks payable to this association. Place in the envelope with the payment

slip, payment book and receipt form—seal, stamp and mail.

We will mail back to you immediately, the receipt for your payment. A new envelope for your next payment by mail will be sent with your receipt.

With this handy method, you may open a Savings Account, add to it, or withdraw your Savings by mail with the same privacy and safety which you would enjoy if you brought your Savings here in person.

Perhaps you have never saved by mail before. Try it out with this new envelope and see how easily the whole plan works. It is not necessary to notify us in advance that you wish to use this plan. Simply send in your payment and this convenient plan starts working for you automatically.

OUR OFFICES ARE AS NEAR TO YOU AS YOUR NEAREST MAIL BOX

Anyone may open an account for as little as \$1.00

Current rate of Dividend 2% per annum

Insured by FEDERAL HOME LOAN BANK SYSTEM

First Federal

Savings and Loan Association

OPEN MONDAY EVENINGS FROM 7 UNTIL 9

56 North Centre Street Cumberland Phone 362

It's Easy To Stop At The Crystal WE NOW HAVE MORE PARKING SPACE

In order to make it more convenient for our customers to park, we have recently moved our truck loading space to the other side of our building. Now our customers can almost always find room to stop right at our front door.



Phone 936

RALPH FRANTZ MARKET

Ridgeley, W. Va. 'Just A Few Blocks from Downtown'

SELF-SERVICE Phone Orders Promptly Filled

PHONES 879 4690

FREE DELIVERY on orders of \$5.00 or more

WE CLOSE WEDNESDAY AT 12:30

ARMOUR STAR LARD 2 lbs 45c

Meaty PORK CHOPS 55c lb.

MORRELL'S PRIDE HAM 10 to 12 Lb. Average Short Shank 65c lb.

ORCO FLOUR \$1.79 25 lb. bag

MAXWELL HOUSE COFFEE 85c lb.

U. S. No. 1 POTATOES 15 lb. peck bag 45c

SPRY or CRISCO 3 lb can 93c 1 lb can 33c

PARD DOG FOOD 2 1/2 lb. cans 25c

KEEPING UP WITH HOLLYWOOD

By DOROTHY MANNERS
(Substituting for vacationing Louella Parsons)

HOLLYWOOD, Aug. 20 (INS) — Frank Sinatra returns to London in the spring to co-star with Jean Simmons in "Andros and the Lion" for Gabriel Pascal with the "lion," George Bernard Shaw!

Bursting his buttons with excitement over the news that "Frankie" went to the house to see his children Friday night and tell them that their old man had been personally selected by the great Shaw for one of his pet comedies. And he won't sing a note. His television show starting October 1, won't interfere because the picture will be Frank Sinatra made during the 13 weeks Frankie has off in the summer.

Before Sinatra left London with the script in his pocket, Pascal told him actual shooting on the film would take place in London and Italy.

Paullette Goddard flew in tonight to talk with Howard Welch and Pan Blumenthal about "My Wife, the Celebrity"—her first trip home in a year.

Paullette, who has definite ideas about her pictures, particularly wants to talk with Chester Erskine

who wrote the story and who will direct the Fidelity Pictures feature. Meeting her at the airport were her new agents, Fefe Perry and Milt Pickman, and her mother.

June Allyson's baby may be born in London!

If Dick Powell accepts J. Arthur Rank's offer to star in and direct "The Young Die Old" in England, June will go along to await the birth of the baby in February.

Rank could not have held out more attractive bait to Dick than the offer to direct the story of the singing sergeant of World War II as well as play the role. Powell has been helping direct his last two independents — and he's got the urge to take on an entire picture.

Wise guy press agents — attempting to pin phony stories on "patriotic appearances" of their clients at camps or overseas — are due for the full wrath of the Hollywood Coordinating Committee.

"We will expose these phonies to the hilt," Duke Wales told me, "no matter who it embarrasses. No unscrupulous press agent (the others don't do it) will glorify his star at the expense of our serious war effort."

As usual, all official trips to Army camps or tour fighting front will be planned and announced by the Coordinating Committee already fighting mad over two or three false stories.

Snapshots of Hollywood collected at random:

Ingrid Bergman and Rossellini will be in London Friday. The baby stays in Italy with Roberto's sister-in-law.

George Cukor sneak previews "Born Yesterday" this weekend—an event Judy Holiday may have to miss because of her bad strep throat. Not a chance of Dick Haymes and his radio sponsors making up. He won't "give" on his insistence to tape his programs because he has signed for persons in 15 cities calling for plenty of moos.

So many MGM-ers wanted to listen to Mario Lanza and Dorothy Kirsten sing their "Carmen" numbers for "The Great Caruso" that director Richard Thorpe and Joe Pasternak called the thrilling rehearsals during the lunch hour.

Betty Grable and Harry James worried over the chronic throat irritation of their five-year-old Vicky, will have her tonsils yanked next week.

Coleen Gray is under doctor's care at Apple Valley Inn following a bad spill. Her stirrup broke during the chase scene for "Apache Drums" and she was dragged 30 feet after falling off her horse. Can't work for a week.

That's all today. See you tomorrow.



© 1950 by John F. Dille Co.

Do you know all five of the rules for keeping conversation friendly and enjoyable, given by John Robert Powers today?

SECRETS OF CHARM

by JOHN ROBERT POWERS

THERE ARE people who naturally are so considerate of the feelings of others that they are almost incapable of being tactless. But their number is so few and the population so great, that the chance of either your or my being one is small enough to be overlooked entirely. We have to guard our conversation and actions consciously and continually if we want to enjoy the pleasures of being liked and warmly received wherever we go.

Can you name some of the cardinal rules of tact which should always be observed in conversation?

Friendly Art

Steering clear of unpleasant or highly emotional subjects is a paramount rule. Tactful conversation is a friendly art; only the objective and well-informed thinker should tackle such highly emotional and prejudice-charged subjects as religion or politics, and then only when he is sure of the feelings and tendencies of those present.

Always be respectful of another's opinion. No matter how wrong you think someone may be, never show your disregard for his belief by a sharp retort, tone of voice or sarcasm. If you can't discuss without arguing, change the subject—pleasantly.

Perhaps the biggest boner in conversation is the flat, "You are wrong!" That is the tactless insult and can easily be avoided by prefacing your personal beliefs with "I could be wrong, but—" or "perhaps there is truth in what you say, however—"

As basic as any rule is the one of avoiding all questions that pry into the privacy of another. It is a crudeness that any well-seasoned

conversationalist shuns as an absolute taboo. Only the prosecutor in a court of law has the right to pillory another person.

Share The Glory

Don't try to win all the glory by knowing all the answers, if you don't want to be considered a conversational bumpkin. The person who constantly takes over the conversation, interrupts or contradicts others might just as well preface all conversations with the words, "I'm the only one here who knows what you're talking about!"

Handle your pet conversational

topic with caution! You are always in danger of talking it to death. Repetition is an implied criticism of its recipient. It means he made so little impression when you discussed the subject before that you now have forgotten that you did.

But there's one rule that will keep you from talking yourself into trouble: Never let your conversation run ahead of your consideration!

Tomorrow: How young are your feet?

P. S. from J. R. P. "YOUR CROWNING GLORY" This booklet shows six exciting, exquisite individual hair-dos... one each for the six types of faces. Each hair-do is designed EXCLUSIVELY for John Robert Powers by world-famous Hair Stylists. See them modeled by Powers models of various types and age groups. Front and rear views of each hair-do are shown so you'll find it easy to adapt the one best suited for YOUR personality. It tells you how to determine YOUR type — quickly, easily. Write to me in care of this newspaper and enclose 10 cents in coin to help cover costs, plus stamped, self-addressed envelope.

(Copyright 1950 by John F. Dille Co.)

Baering Down On The News

By ARTHUR "BUGS" BAER

(Distributed By INS)

Every time they start talking about disbanding the Marines somebody kicks the gong around. And the lads are off on another illustrated lecture.

It's one outfit where the generals haven't got map eyes, push-button finger or telephone ear. The kernels and the jiggadlers are right out there in front pointing out objects of interest with a bayonet.

They're just as tough as the fellow

I wrote about. He teased a squid just to fill his fountain pen.

And every one has been made a honorary citizen of Rufftown where the canary birds sing bass.

Visiting cards were in use in China in the year 618.

Kool-Aid
MAKES 10 BIG COLD DRINKS
6 FLAVORS

Now! MARYLAND

FEATURE — AT —
12:00 - 1:42
3:40 - 5:38
7:36 - 9:34

THE THRILL OF THE WORLD'S GREATEST SPORT-

A HOME-RUN IN ENTERTAINMENT
A HIT IN EVERY SCENE

JACKIE ROBINSON "The Pride of Brooklyn" as HIMSELF in
THE JACKIE ROBINSON STORY

YOU'LL HIT WITH HIM
YOU'LL RUN WITH HIM
YOU'LL SLIDE WITH HIM

Coming Soon "THE MEN"

AIR CONDITIONED
EMBASSY
Starting TOMORROW (Tuesday)

FURY IN THE SKY
LADIES COURAGEOUS
LORETTA YOUNG
GERALDINE FITZGERALD

ROY ROGERS
KING OF THE COWBOYS
YOUNG BILL HICKOK
A NEW RELEASE
GEORGE GABBY HAYES

LAZARUS

Open Monday 'till

9

Protect Your Clothes With Fine Dry Cleaning Send Them Regularly to the **George Street Cleaners, Inc.** Phone 152 and 6292 Cor. Union at George Free Delivery Service

OUR LOCAL INSURANCE SERVICE IS PROMPT AND DEPENDABLE

WORLD-WIDE CLAIM SERVICE

WE ARE ALWAYS WITHIN EASY REACH

WE STAND BETWEEN YOU AND LOSS!

Barnes & Barnard
Clark-Keating Bldg.
PHONE 25
Insurance & Bonds

CASH

\$20-\$100-\$1000

AT LOWER COST*

BEFORE YOU BORROW... COMPARE HOUSEHOLD'S CHARGES WITH WHAT YOU WOULD PAY ELSEWHERE

YOU get a cash loan promptly at HFC—Household Finance Corporation. And YOU select a repayment plan especially adjusted to fit your income.

You'll like HFC's friendly, courteous service. You get the money you need promptly because we believe that when you want a loan you want it now. Loans made on car, furniture, or just your signature. Endorsers are not required.

Take 6, 12, 15 or up to 20 months to repay loans of \$300 or less, up to 24 months on larger loans.

*Household charges substantially less than the maximum permitted under the

Cash You Get ↓	MONTHLY PAYMENT PLANS			
	24 payments	20 payments	12 payments	6 payments
\$100		\$ 6.41	\$ 9.75	\$18.15
200		12.65	19.33	36.13
300		18.80	28.82	54.02
500	\$24.62	28.88	46.09	89.34
1000	48.44	56.81	90.58	175.43

Payments above include costs of the loan if repaid on schedule. Charge if on loan \$500 are made under the Industrial Finance Law.

Small Loan Law on loans of \$300 or less.

You Can Save \$6.20 On A \$100 Loan

You Can Save \$15.80 On A \$200 Loan

You Can Save \$27.20 On A \$300 Loan

Above savings are based on maximum charges under the Small Loan Law.

If you need a loan for any worthy purpose, phone or visit your Household office today.

HFC HOUSEHOLD FINANCE
FRIENDLY, DEPENDABLE SERVICE SINCE 1878

12 South Centre St., S. E. Cor. Baltimore
2nd Floor—PHONE: 5200—Cumberland

Loans Made to Residents of Nearby Towns
CLOSED SATURDAYS UNTIL SEPT. 2



STRIKE A MATCH...

WHAT BECOMES OF THE FLAME?

An inexpensive little Want Ad was the spark that blazed the way to the founding of the Sears, Roebuck & Co. business.

The partners of this great mail order business were brought together by a 55c Help Wanted ad in the Chicago DAILY NEWS.

In 1886 Richard W. Sears, who was station agent for the Minneapolis & St. Paul Railway in North Redwood, discovered that he could make money by selling watches by mail. He moved to Chicago. He needed a watch maker and adjuster, so he inserted the following ad in the DAILY NEWS.

"Watchmaker wanted with references who can furnish tools. State age, experience, and salary required. T39 Daily News."

The ad was answered by A. C. Roebuck. This was the beginning of a business which last year spent over 25 million dollars on newspaper advertising alone, and did a volume of business amounting to over 2 billion dollars.

The advertising medium which brought Sears and Roebuck together has never been forgotten.

UNEXCELLED RESULTS AT THE LOWEST COST

TIMES-NEWS WANT ADS

PHONE 4600

STRAND
CUMBERLAND - MARYLAND

BROKEN ARROW
JEFF CHANDLER - DEBRA PAGET
TECHNICOLOR 20

Next Attraction!
IT'S FUNNIER THAN "FRANCIS"

Louisa
Ronald REAGAN - Charles COBURN - Ruth HUSSEY - Edmund GWENN - Spring BYINGTON

LIBERTY NOW!

THE CARIBBOO TRAIL
GEORGE GABBY HAYES
CINECOLOR

"SPY HUNT"
Howard DUFF - Marta TOREN
Philip Friend - Robert DOUGLAS
Philip Dorn - Walter SLEZAK
Kurt KREUER

★ OUR NEXT TWO GREAT HITS ★

BUD ABBOTT and LOU COSTELLO

in The FOREIGN LEGION
PATRICIA MEDINA That's why you love "FRANCIS"

AND

DESTINATION MURDER

NOW GOING ON
ALL AMERICAN SPEED DERBY OF 1950
Crystal Park Ballroom
On Route 40 Between Cumberland & Frostburg

BIGGER AND BETTER THAN A WALKATHON
CHILLS! THRILLS! EXCITEMENT!
COMEDY! SINGING! DANCING!

The Cumberland News
Published daily, except Sundays, 1-9 S. Main St., Cumberland, Maryland, by The Times & Allegany Company.
Entered as second class mail matter at Cumberland, Maryland, under the act of March 3, 1879.
Member of The Audit Bureau of Circulation.
Member of The Associated Press.
Subscription rates by Carriers
30c per week, 10c single copy.
Mail Subscription rates upon application.
The Cumberland News assumes no financial responsibility for typographical errors in advertisements, but will reprint that part of an advertisement in which the typographical error occurs. Errors must be reported at once.
Monday Morning, August 21, 1950

The Atomic Bomb's Danger Increases

The Atomic Energy Commission's latest report to Congress is both discreet and dispassionate, but the horrors implicit in it need no histrionics. Production of atomic bombs is on schedule; it is proceeding at a faster rate than in 1949.

Work on the hydrogen bomb project is proceeding — because, as the commission said almost apologetically, the U. S. cannot risk letting some other nation get it first.

Radioactive wastes from nuclear projects are enclosed in steel drums, sealed in concrete, then dropped into the deeper parts of the ocean. The hope is that this method will delay corrosion long enough to materially reduce radioactivity, and disperse the eventually released products sufficiently that no harm will be done.

If an enemy should bring an atomic bomb over here on shipboard, perhaps intending to release it while the ship is in harbor, there is no way authorities can detect it, the AEC reports. Geiger counters are unable to detect the small radiation from a well-packed atomic bomb in its quiescent state.

This, however, is hardly worth losing sleep over. Russia will hardly use atomic bombs against the United States as long as she has only a handful of them. America's power to retaliate is too great. But later, as her stockpile grows, the danger will increase, even if American production is increased proportionally.

The AEC is still working on a project, as previously reported by Secretary Johnson, to make radiological war weapons containing radio-active poisons that could silently wipe out large populations if dropped on cities.

Red Help For Ho

Mixed news from Indo-China where, as in Korea, the forces of communism and democracy are ranged against each other. The good news is that the first shipment of American war material for French troops has arrived. The bad news is that the communist-led Viet Minh are getting big-scale help from the Chinese communists.

While the news is mixed, and consequently feelings should be mixed, western power military circles in Saigon are reported to be frankly pessimistic on French chances of defeating Ho Chi Minh's troops. His soldiers are now crossing the border into China by thousands. They are said to be in training there and the Chinese are equipping them besides. They are going to give the French trouble when they come back.

They may return in an open invasion, striking across the border at the French positions. Or they may drift across the line in small groups and join the Viet Minh forces already fighting. The second possibility is the likelier one; but either way, these troops could prevent a French victory. And western military experts in Saigon say that a French holding operation might not be worth the cost.

The one bright spot in a dark outlook lies in the fact that it will take time to train and arm Ho's guerrillas. If the French can get the weapons they need, before his soldiers return, the communist plans might go wrong. After all, expectations are that it will be some months before Ho will benefit much from the help he is getting.

There's just a chance that the arms shipment from this country outbalances the bad news. At least it feeds the hope that American help will get there in time.

The Sky Must Wait

"What will they think of next?" is usually intended as a rhetorical question. In a nation of goofy gadgets and mechanical miracles, it is heard often. But the other day a scientist asked it seriously, and tried to supply some answers.

Dr. Anthony Standen, author of "Science Is a Sacred Cow," spoke at a symposium at the University of Notre Dame. His subject was: "What will scientists think of next?" He had three main answers: (1) devices to cut off gravity, (2) weather control mechanisms, and (3) agriculture in atmospheric spaces above the earth.

Is he kidding? His predictions, for all their comic-strip flavor, have the quality of scientists approaching their subject over-seriously and over-creduously — qualities which Dr. Standen has deplored in his book.

Gravity is still something of a mystery, but there is room for doubt that it is a force that can be "cut off." Certainly the Einsteinian theory that gravitation is an attribute of the curvature of space rather than a force of attraction seems to imply that it can't be tampered with.

Weather control by mechanical devices is another question. It seems to be possible to make a little rain fall under certain conditions which might otherwise have fallen in a different time and place. Whether puny man, assisted by mighty science, can have any large-scale influence on the weather is still, however, very much in doubt.

Farms in the sky are a little too much for our imagination to encompass. Hydroponics — farming without dirt — may have possibilities. Harvesting the vast edible resources that grow in the sea in the form of plankton may come about one of these days. The sky, we suspect, will have to wait.

Electronic Brain

The enormous amount of brainpower and man hours a rack of humming, clicking vacuum tubes will save, causes one to be open-mouthed in amazement. There are many names for such machines, but "electronic brains" seems to be the most descriptive and colloquial.

The number and type of individual operations these "brains" will perform are legion. Generally speaking it can be said that they are performing a tremendous service for the human masters that run them.

They assimilate and collate data and come up with answers that would take the lifetimes of skilled mathematicians to compute. They save vast amounts of research money and chop months, even years, from the time it takes, say, an aircraft engineer to plot the speed and altitude of a guided missile that hasn't yet been manufactured.

One looks at the accomplishments of these massive gimmicks with longing. It is wished their almost supernatural powers could be diverted to solving problems that vex and concern freedom-loving people today.

The ambitious one pushing himself forward should remember it takes much longer to be a somebody than a nobody.

HOW TO KEEP WELL

By Dr. Theodore R. Van Dellen

To the limit of space, questions pertaining to the prevention of disease will be answered. Personal replies will be made under proper limitations, when return stamped envelope is enclosed. Dr. Van Dellen will not make diagnosis or prescribe for individual diseases.

Hay Fever Treatment

HAY FEVER is an annual visitor and, once it develops the nuisance returns every year with clocklike regularity. Many victims are discouraged by this fact and with the remedies now at hand. Good remedies are available and of the failures 60 per cent are caused solely by lack of co-operation on the part of the sufferer.

In many instances, he neglects his general condition in the troublesome period. Rest is important and too much activity for the child or too much work for the adult usually will aggravate symptoms. Alcohol and highly seasoned dishes do the same by increasing nasal congestion. A light diet helps but care must be taken to include the essential foods. Long, tiresome rides in the country are contraindicated. Swimming is strictly taboo and the nose will be spared by avoiding smoky and damp places.

The best plan is to arrange for a vacation in the hay fever season. By going into the north woods or other regions where weeds are not abundant it is possible to avoid a dense concentration of pollens. But this is not all. It is easier to rest and follow the rules previously mentioned while vacationing.

By submitting to skin tests the causative offenders become known. This permits another highly successful form of therapy: desensitization. All too frequently this fails because it is not done properly. Time and skill are required and the missing of appointments makes the regimen less effective. Reactions to the procedure may disrupt the schedule. Now and then failures occur if the pollens used in treatment do not come from weeds in the immediate vicinity. Some of the new plans for pre-seasonal desensitization utilize a concentration of serum and antihistaminic drugs. This allows for the injection of a more concentrated mixture because the antihistaminics lessen the chance of reactions. In one series of 37 cases the results were most gratifying in 32, good in three, and fair in two.

When the victim is unable to leave town or has not received preventative "shots" there is no choice but to utilize the medicines at hand for relief of symptoms as they arise. The antihistaminic products have become most popular for this purpose. Many variations are on the market and some are more effective than others. They produce side reactions but, by becoming acquainted with individual variations, much can be done. If, for example, one type causes drowsiness and another is stimulating, it is best to take the former at night and the latter by day. Ephedrine or epinephrine will be useful. The least satisfactory are drops that are utilized to overcome nasal congestion or burning sensations in the eyes.

There are many misconceptions about hay fever. The disease is not confined to late summer; grasses and trees pollinate earlier in the year. Adults are not the only victims; children and even small infants may be susceptible. The condition often is missed when it occurs in youngsters because it does not follow the usual pattern. Coughing and sneezing may be mistaken for a respiratory infection; irritation about the eyes is thought to be pink eye, or nasal distress in the hot months is considered a "summer cold." Swimming or too much exertion in sports may be blamed. But by the end of a year or two, the family becomes suspicious because the periodic nature of the disorder is enough to suggest the pollens are at fault.

TOMORROW: Dysmenorrhea, or painful menstruation.

SLIMNESS

C. B. writes: Is there such a thing as hereditary underweight?

REPLY

Only in the sense that certain body types are handed down from generation to generation. This has nothing to do with the deposit of body fat, however, and it is conceivable that the skinny son of a skinny father could eat like a horse and become fat.

BREAST INFLAMMATION

Mrs. J. P. writes: What causes mastitis?

REPLY

Infection of the breast tissues incident to congestion, trauma, nursing, or uncleanness. Proper care of the nipples before and after delivery is important in preventing this condition.

HEART KITCHEN

Mrs. T. writes: I heard about a heart kitchen that is supposed to be so arranged that the housewife with heart disease can spare herself. Do you know where I can obtain more details on this subject?

REPLY

Write to the American Heart Association, 1775 Broadway, New York City 18, N. Y.

One of Connecticut's famous blue laws was that no one but a clergyman should cross a river on the Sabbath.



The Washington Merry-Go-Round

Mrs. Roosevelt Suggests Truman Replace Secretary Johnson; U. S. Sugar Stocks Critically Low; Truman May Ask Congress To Reconsider Economy Cut.

Say TOM McNAMARA And JACK ANDERSON

ED. NOTE—While Drew Pearson is on a brief vacation, his column will be written by members of his staff.

WASHINGTON—President Truman has received some blunt advice from the former first lady, Eleanor Roosevelt, suggesting that he fire Defense Secretary Louis Johnson.

Mrs. Roosevelt expressed her views last week in a confidential letter to the President, following his categorical statement that he would keep Johnson and Secretary of State Acheson in his cabinet as long as he remains in the White House.

Writing as a private citizen, the former first lady suggested that Truman might have qualified this by saying he would keep Johnson and Acheson "as long as they do a good job." She pointed out that every president occasionally finds it necessary to make changes in his cabinet and it isn't a good idea to "freeze" a man in an important position.

Injecting a more personal note, Mrs. Roosevelt wrote that it was apparent to her from the tremendous volume of anti-Johnson mail she was receiving that the public had lost confidence in the Secretary of Defense. In view of this sentiment and in the interest of national defense, she suggested firmly that Johnson should be replaced.

Low On Sugar

This won't be pleasant news to the G.I.s in Korea, but the home folks' sweet-tooth appears to be stronger than their patriotism. In spite of the appeals against hoarding, the nation's sugar stocks are critically low.

The Agriculture Department's commodity boss, Ralph Trigg, candidly admitted this the other day, testifying behind closed doors of the Senate Banking Committee.

"Regardless of how you cut the cloth, there is no sugar available," Trigg reported flatly.

"Nothing has changed except that the sugar is in the pantries of the folks throughout the nation," suggested Indiana's GOP Senator Homer Capehart. "The consumption has not increased. It is hoarding that has done this."

"That is true," agreed Trigg. "You will not increase the consumption per person a great deal . . . but there is no sugar available for a great many people who are unable to get it at the retail stores."

NOTE—In the hope that public opinion may still shame the hoarders and profiteers, we have been urging patriotic Americans to organize "home front" committees and to campaign through the local press, radio and civic groups against war greed.

Rough Going-Over

Jack Redding got a thorough going-over behind closed doors before the Senate confirmed his appointment as assistant postmaster general.

At one point, Sen. Bill Langer, North Dakota Republican, noted that Redding claimed to be a "writer of fiction."

"Yes, he was director of publicity for the Democratic National Committee," dryly remarked Sen. Zales Ecton, Montana Republican.

Economy Cut

President Truman won't take the proposed 10 per cent, across-the-board slash in government spending with his bat on his shoulder.

At a recent meeting with federal agency chiefs, Truman strongly indicated that he might send a special message to Congress if the two houses don't reconsider the 10 per cent reduction.

"This so-called 'economy' cut is one way to destroy government agencies without outright abolition,"

declared the President. "You can cripple an agency so badly by chopping off its personnel that it cannot do the job. This is a grave situation."

"It's all the graver in wartime," broke in Federal Communications Chairman Wayne Coy. He explained that his agency was engaged in top-secret projects, vital to the war effort.

"We cannot do the job right if we are deprived of key personnel," he added.

"The same applies to my agency," broke in Thomas Buchanan, acting chairman of the Federal Power Commission. "The FPC must see to it that our war plants have enough gas and electric power to keep them going. We must establish a balance between consumer and war use of fuels and power."

Buchanan pointed out that government departments, like Agriculture and Interior, might be able to withstand the 10 per cent cut by spending less on "construction contracts," such as road-building and reclamation projects. But regulatory agencies, like FPC, would be dangerously crippled, he said.

"I would like to get a memo from all agencies that will be crippled by the 10 per cent reduction," Truman finally decided. "We've got to do something about it—right away."

GOP "Place"

House Appropriations Chairman Clarence Cannon of Missouri always sees to it that Republicans keep their "place" in committee sessions.

When House and Senate conferees on the District of Columbia appropriation met behind closed doors, Cannon's sharp eye detected

GOP Congressman Earl Wilson of Indiana sitting in "Democratic Territory" near the head of the table.

"The Missourian crisply ordered Wilson to move to a humbler spot at the Republican end of the table."

"Okay, I'll move," snorted the Hoosier congressman, angrily pushing back his chair. "It must perplex the chairman to see a thorn among his Democratic roses."

Iron Curtain Chaff

Concrete evidence that the Chinese communists are openly supporting North Korea is contained in a message from Chinese communist leader Mao Tse-Tung to Korean Prime Minister Kim Il Sung. "The Chinese people warmly support the Korean people in the just war against U. S. imperialist aggression," wrote Mao . . . Political observers attach significance to reports from the Chinese capital indicating that Mao Tse-Tung left Peking on August 11 for an "unannounced destination" . . .

Somehow or somewhere in Korea . . . The prestige of the United Nations is still troubling communist leaders, judging by their propaganda efforts to conceal the fact that Americans are fighting in Korea under the U. N. flag . . . No reference is ever made to United Nations authorization of American action in Korea . . . Despite careful censorship, reports are trickling through the iron curtain that communist officials must resort to desperate measures to make labor toe the mark. For example, in Rumania, a recent law has made "illegal appropriation and negligence at work" punishable by the death penalty.

MATTER OF FACT

By STEWART ALSOP

It Can't Go On Like This

SHORTLY BEFORE the Korea attack one of the more intuitive of the State Department's policy-makers sensed that the Kremlin's next move might well be aggression by one of the satellites. He accordingly ordered a study to determine where the Kremlin was most likely to strike.

During the course of this study, a Defense Department view of the military situation in Korea was requested. The Defense Department quickly returned an answer—the South Koreans were so strong that the North would never dare attack. Thus Korea was stricken off the list of possible areas of satellite aggression, and the United States was even less prepared to deal with the danger than it otherwise would have been.

This might be interpreted as an intelligence failure. In fact, it was nothing of the sort—the Central Intelligence Agency had estimated with reasonable accuracy the strength of the North Korean forces. It reflected something a great deal more serious than inadequate intelligence—the total breakdown of any close working relationship between the State and Defense Departments.

For so obviously nonsensical a military estimate would not have been either submitted or accepted while the two departments were working intimately together, as in the days of George Marshall, James Forrestal, and Robert Lovett. This sort of thing could only happen when the two departments were working at arm's length. And the fact is that the State and Defense Departments are now not only working at arm's length, they are working in an atmosphere of deadly

mutual suspicion and open hostility. This is a situation which simply cannot be allowed to continue indefinitely.

Petty Hostility

There are all sorts of minor, personal and petty instances of this hostility. A second-level Defense Department official, for example, whose job was liaison with the State Department, was recently demoted because he was "too friendly to State." Another top-level defense official, who must also work with the State Department, remarks that he is "in the doghouse because I haven't tried to beat State down." And so on.

There are other, far more serious examples of what is going on. Effective liaison between the State and Defense departments on the real political-strategic situation is virtually non-existent, because, as one official put it, "State isn't on the 'Defense Department's confidential list.'" The State Department must try to make Far Eastern policy, for example, without knowing the real military estimate of the likelihood of holding in South Korea, or the true estimate of the rapidly with which a counter-offensive can be mounted.

This means that policy decisions are consistently shoved under the rug, and this in turn has its converse effect. Because no one in the State Department can tell any one in the Defense Department whether it is American policy to go beyond the 38th Parallel, intelligent long-range military planning, even for the small war in Korea, becomes as impossible as intelligent foreign policy planning.

President Truman is quite aware of this situation, and he has been trying to deal with it by strengthening the National Security Council

Scare Buying In The U. S. Is Discussed By Babson

By ROGER W. BABSON

BABSON PARK, Mass., Aug. 20 —The day-to-day news from the fighting front in Korea does not give us a very clear picture of what is happening there. But recent price rises in farm products, foods and non-durable raw materials leave little doubt as to what is happening here, where heavy "scare buying" seems to be the order of the day.

Hoarding Is Foolish

I suspect that much of this so-called "scare buying," which is just plain hoarding, is being done by businessmen who believe they are using foresight in piling up huge reserves of items scarce during World War II. Such heavy buying has already resulted in price advances some of which might not have otherwise occurred. It has also started a wave of consumer hoarding which, if it becomes too bad, will certainly hasten price controls and rationing. Such hoarding is foolish, and at the same time, dangerous because it breeds inflation. This does not mean we should not always—war or no war—keep reasonable supplies on hand.

Few Real Shortages

We have learned a lot as the result of World War II and I hope we have learned that one of the most terrible things that could happen to us, in or out of wartime, is wild inflation. Fortunately, few civilian items are really in short supply today. Actually we have surplus supplies of many items. However, the quickest way to change all that and to invite disaster is to permit ourselves to be carried away by foolish fears. Besides being unpatriotic and anti-social, the goods which were in shortest supply during and after World War II may not become scarce as a result of the present conflict.

Holders of unreasonably over-large stocks of those items which do become critically short will almost certainly have to give up the surpluses they went to such lengths to obtain. Also note this: Here at Babson Park, our economists are continually studying the supply and demand ratios in nearly 100 basic commodities, including the principal foodstuffs and farm products. Each month we issue price forecasts and clear-cut buying advice for each of these commodities. Thus, I am always in close touch with developments in the important commodity

markets. It is my opinion, based on this carefully gathered information, that most commodities are now in good current supply. Perhaps our greatest weakness lies in metals, because we are so dependent on foreign sources for the huge amounts we need to keep our great industrial machine rolling in high gear. Certainly, foods are plentiful generally.

Cocoa and Coffee

Much of the "scare buying" of foods has centered on cocoa and coffee, and with some excuse. Both are now in tight supply, but there should be no immediate stringency in either if abnormally heavy buying is cut down at once. Cocoa beans in the U. S. may not suffice for all needs between now and next fall when new supplies will arrive from Brazil's mid-term crop. The consumption of cocoa and cocoa products in this country has risen sharply in recent years and is now very heavy. A moderate, voluntary cutback would not entail any great hardship.

The coffee situation is this: Owing to past neglect of the coffee plantations in South America, supplies are not much in excess of growing world consumption. Total U. S. stocks on hand and afloat do not compare very favorably with last year, and we must admit that 1949 was not an especially good year. Yet high prices could curb U. S. consumption to such an extent that current and anticipated supplies might suffice. But here again, the situation does not justify further hoarding.

No Need For Sugar Panic

Sugar was in surplus supply on June 25 when the trouble began in Korea. It still is in surplus supply, despite the buying rush of the past few weeks. Cuban and Puerto Rican output is running above 1949 levels, while both beet and cane production here in continental U. S. exceeds year-ago totals by a substantial margin. Only destruction of shipping can cause a shortage of sugar. Hoarding, whether by wholesalers, retailers or consumers could create a temporary shortage. If this should push prices too high, it could result in sugar price controls and, perhaps, rationing; but not so long as the war is confined to Korea.

These Days By GEORGE E. SOKOLSKY

Levine Vs. Tydings

ISAAC Don Levine has been an anti-communist since 1917. His most recent activity was the editorship of "Plain Talk" a magazine which published articles dealing with the Marxist conquest of the world. An anti-Marxist, or if you please, an anti-communist, is one who foresaw the menace to our civilization and our country of the application of the ideas of Karl Marx to Russia and such countries as Russia can control. Levine was among the first publicly to recognize the menace and to describe its nature.

Senator Millard Tydings in his recent effort to whitewash the communists and homosexuals in the State Department came upon the fact that Emmanuel S. Larsen, an employee of that department had been arrested in the Amerasia case, sold a story to Levine for "Plain Talk." On this subject, Tydings commented:

"It is also clear to us that Larsen was not the author of the quoted sections of the article, but that the allegations were made by Isaac Don Levine, and as will later appear, possibly by Ralph De Toledano. The fact that these persons have been reported to us as professional 'anti-communists,' whose incomes and reputation depends on the developing and maintaining of new communist fears, while not deemed necessarily significant has not been altogether overlooked by the subcommittee."

Obviously editors edit. Neither Levine nor Toledano were permitted to testify before the Tydings Committee as to the amount of editing they did. Levine requested to be heard and was given assurance by

him, for example. But such expedients do not go to the root of the matter, which lies elsewhere. It lies in the simple fact that no effective working partnership between two departments is possible when the chief of one department is carrying on constant guerrilla warfare against the other, and encouraging his subordinates to do likewise.

Policy Disagreements

There are, of course, straight policy disagreements. Defense Secretary Louis Johnson's "economy" line, which before Korea made Dean Acheson's anguished appeals for strength and sacrifice, has now been abandoned with indecent haste. Instead, Johnson is now warning members of Congress and others that defense spending is due to go up to \$50,000,000,000 or so in the near future. Aside from the fact that this knocks into a cocked hat Truman's stand against all-out controls, these warnings are also conveyed with the implication that general war soon is inevitable. This flies in the face of both White House and State Department policy.

There is also a petty, but important, personal element. Johnson has consistently distorted, to newspaper men and others, the position of Acheson and the State Department on a whole series of vital issues. Johnson is fond of describing high State Department officials as "do-gooders" and "pacifists."

(Continued on Page 5, Col. 5)

Edward P. Morgan, committee counsel, that he would be heard and questioned. Levine offered to show all the documents in connection with Larsen to the committee, but Tydings would not permit it. Levine sent this telegram to Senator Tydings:

"In connection with Emmanuel Larsen's recent testimony in executive session before your committee reported in the press as repudiating his article on Amerasia case published in Plain Talk for October 1946 am prepared to submit stack of original writings and numerous letters by Larsen which utterly refute his alleged testimony and which in every major respect substantiate the charges made by him in 1946 stop your record would be manifestly incomplete and unfair to me without reference to this documentary and conclusive evidence."

He received no acknowledgment. Tydings would not look at, much less put in the record, "stack of original writings and numerous letters" which Larsen sent to Levine. The facts are:

1. Larsen did not write the article in question.
2. He was interviewed by Levine and to some extent by Toledano. Also he provided some documentary data.
3. Levine from these notes prepared an article for his magazine which Larsen read, corrected in red ink and signed.
4. Larsen put his signature on the first and last pages and initialed every page not only of the manuscript but of the yellow carbon copy.
5. Larsen wrote Levine on September 25, 1946, congratulating him on the first issue of "Plain Talk" (containing his article).
6. For three years subsequently, Larsen bombarded Levine . . . with letters and memoranda, offering various projects, seeking financial assistance from Plain Talk, proposing exposes of communist and pro-communist elements, and bolstering and original charges he had made . . .
7. Larsen had testified before the House Committee of Congress and his testimony is similar in nature to his "Plain Talk" article, except that Levine refused to print that Dean Acheson was leader of the pro-communist group in the State Department, which Larsen had stated to him, whereas Larsen testified before the House Committee on May 11, 1946:
8. "These people in the State Department who are forcing a pro-communist policy so as to enhance their own little group at the head of which I consider Dean Acheson stands as the leader."
9. Larsen produced a draft which he says that he submitted to Levine as the article. That draft, as it appears in Tyding's record, is in no way less an indictment of the communists in the State Department than the article that appeared in "Plain Talk."

Now all this sums up to the fact that Senator Millard Tydings' investigation and report are a hoax upon the American people. It is astonishing that at a time like this, when we are actually at war over this question, a senatorial committee would stoop to this sort of thing.

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Long Considers Speed Meter

Commissioner of Police and Fire John J. Long said Saturday he may ask the Mayor and Council to purchase an electro-matic meter, a radar device for controlling speeding.

Commissioner Long said complaints had been received from residents of various streets including Greene street, Maryland and Virginia avenues, Payette and Pine streets.

Cost of the meter would be \$1,015 but Long believes it will more than pay for what it costs.

"It is another step forward for the department, too," Long said, adding that if Cumberland makes use of the meter, it will be among the first municipalities of Maryland to do so.

No other cost of operation would be involved. Two members of the Police Department could operate the mechanism, shifting their operations from one bad zone to another.

The meters are the same as those illustrated here a few weeks ago by Maryland State Police near the LaVale Barracks on Route 40.

Marriage Licenses

Ivan Carson, New Paris, Pa., and Gaynelle Bernice Snyder, Bedford, Pa.
George Leon Blau, RFD No. 2, Keyser, W. Va., and Virginia Lee Shannon, RFD No. 1, Ridgeley, W. Va.
Lewis Minnie Brumbaugh, Jr., and Mary Wilmina Middleton, both of Bedford, Pa.
Roy Sullivan Orndorff, Winifred Road, and Geneva Maggie McCumber, Berkeley Springs, W. Va.
Bernard Aloysius Yeast, 1802 Lexington Avenue, and Eva Mae Clites, RFD No. 3, city.
Milford Dean, 626 Elm Street, and Phyllis Odith McCarty, 202 Grand Avenue.
Charles William Stultz, 197 Potomac Street, Westernport, and Eleanor Louise O'Neill, Westernport.
George Eugene King, Mt. Savage, and Joanne Corlie, 721 Glenmore Street, and Shirley Mae Thorpe, 217 Glenn Street.
Joseph Michael Brady, Middlethian Road, Frostburg, and Shirley Anne Greening, 101 Walnut Street, Frostburg.
Frances Thomas Mowbray, Barton, and Peggy Jane Harris, Frostburg.
John Woodward Steiner, 313 Schley Street, and Mary Winifred Griffin, Main Street, Westernport.
Orval Leo Ulery, 1205 Lexington Avenue, Mildred Agnes Eyles, Port Ashby, W. Va.
Vincent James Monteleone, 206 Oak Street, Connetta Rose Caporale, 124 West Third Street.
Francis Aloysius Schaefer, and Thelma Regina Tipton, both of Hollidaysburg, Pa.

The first woman editor in the United States was Anne Franklin, of the Newport, R. I., Mercury, in 1762.

NEED MONEY QUICK?
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MIRROR OF YOUR MIND



Does personal freedom promote divorce?

Answer: Yes, writes Dr. Ruth Benedict in a symposium on "The Family: Its Function and Destiny." The American is freer than people of most other cultures to fall in love, choose his mate, and decide where he will live, whether his wife will work, and when a family will be started. It is only natural, therefore, that he should also feel free to terminate a marriage which has proved unsatisfactory. But freedom will bring no lasting happiness if we do not recognize the responsibilities it carries with it.



Can being an epicure help you eat less?

Answer: Brain injury at birth may cripple a child's intelligence, or it may damage the nerves that control his movements and leave his intelligence as keen as ever. But mental defect may also come from other causes—some not too well understood—like what is known as "glandular imbalance." Again, a child may appear to be defective mentally because of emotional disturbance or frustration and be curable by psychiatric treatment. Never assume a child is defective until you are sure you know what is wrong.

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Try And Stop Me

By BENNETT CERF

The late Frank Crowninshield was an inveterate golf player, making up in zeal what he lacked in skill. When Frank began chopping his way around the course, players behind him resigned themselves to the fact that they would never get home in time for dinner. Grantland Rice called him a "floating hazard." One day in the locker room, Crowninshield announced cheerfully, "Boys, when I die, I want to be cremated, and then have my ashes strewn over the links. Then when the wind blows, all of you can say, 'There's Old Man Crowninshield holding up the course again.'"

Probably Crownie's most quoted line in a golf match was pulled when he was all square with Conde Nast going down to the green of the sixteenth hole. He tugged his caddy's sleeve and asked loudly, "Is that my dear friend's ball in the trap or is the son-of-a-so-and-so on the green?"

"Avoid excess" counsels Sports-writer Arthur Daley. "Remember that a Bowery bum is just a fellow who tried too hard to be a Man of Distinction!"

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Snyder And McKinley Certified As Nominees

CHARLESTON, W. Va., Aug. 19.—(P)—Former Rep. Melvin C. Snyder of Kingwood was certified today as the Republican congressional nominee from the second district.

Official returns submitted to the secretary of state showed Snyder received 11,144 votes to 5,901 for Kermit R. Mason of Morgantown and 1,126 for Nicholas M. Homes, also of Morgantown.

Incumbent Democrat Harley O. Stagers of Keyser was unopposed for his party nomination.

Also certified today was Senator Henry J. McKinley of Elkins for Democratic renomination to the state senate from the 12th district. He won out in a four-man race. The Republicans had no candidate.

For Company Best



880

Laura Wheeler

Your guests will admire these linens as much as you do! You'll find the making's fun: easy embroidery, simple crochet!

To please hostess and guests—Pattern 880. Transfer 12 motifs 1½x4 to 5½x15 in.; directions.

Laura Wheeler's improved pattern makes crochet and knitting so simple with its charts, photos and concise directions.

Send **TWENTY CENTS** in coins for this pattern to The Cumberland News, 39 Needlecraft Dept., P. O. Box 161, Old Chelsea Station, New York 11, N. Y. Print plainly **PATTERN NUMBER**, your **NAME**, **ADDRESS** and **ZONE**.

Send twenty cents for your copy of our **NEW Laura Wheeler Needlecraft Book**. Filled with the latest in needlework—illustrations of patterns for crochet, knitting, embroidery, dolls, quilts, textile painting, home decoration. A free pattern is printed in the book.

Tomorrow's Problem

♠ 8763
♥ 74
♦ A10975
♣ 95

♠ K52
♥ K93
♦ KQ6
♣ 32

N
W
E
S

♠ AQ
♥ AQ5
♦ KJ643
♣ A74

(Dealer: South. East-West vulnerable.)

How should South play for 3-No Trumps after West leads the club 3?

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By LAWRENCE COHEN Consulting Psychologist

pleasures which he can't get. And if he can educate himself to recognize the subtle delights of unusual, beautifully-cooked food he may get sufficient pleasure without stuffing himself. Then, too, the real epicure or "gourmet" eats slowly so as to enjoy each morsel, and the more slowly you eat, the less food you feel you require.



Does brain injury cause mental defect?

Answer: Brain injury at birth may cripple a child's intelligence, or it may damage the nerves that control his movements and leave his intelligence as keen as ever. But mental defect may also come from other causes—some not too well understood—like what is known as "glandular imbalance." Again, a child may appear to be defective mentally because of emotional disturbance or frustration and be curable by psychiatric treatment. Never assume a child is defective until you are sure you know what is wrong.

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Gen. Edwards To Join Korean Talks

Lieut. General Idwal Edwards, Air Force vice chief of staff, a brother-in-law of Mrs. William M. Somerville, 101 Washington street, left Washington Saturday with Gen. J. Lawton Collins and Admiral Forrest P. Sherman for war strategy talks in Japan and Korea. At Tokyo they will confer with Gen. MacArthur, and conferences are planned with military, naval and air commanders at Pusan, Korea.

Matter Of Fact

(Continued from Page 4)

Inevitably, this sort of thing gets back to the State Department, and it is hardly conducive to the intimate partnership in defense and foreign policy planning which is now absolutely essential to American security.

Truman is also quite aware of Johnson's private war on the State Department, but he apparently takes the tolerant view of an indulgent father toward a wayward son—"poor old Louis just can't keep his big mouth shut." Yet the fact remains that the present situation simply cannot continue for very much longer. And it is a pretty good rule that situations which cannot go on do not go on.

Turtle Has Odd Markings

Ronald Slider, son of Mr. and Mrs. Marcellus Slider, of near Oldtown, found a land turtle Thursday bearing the initials C. S. and the date 1717 on its shell. It is believed the date and initials were inscribed within the past few years.

Grand Patriarch Will Visit Here

Cumberland Encampment No. 23, I. O. O. F., will be honored Tuesday night with an official visit of the Grand Patriarch of Maryland, Leonard E. Mason, and his staff.

Mason will deliver an address of special interest to members of the Encampment branch of Odd Fellowship. Other members of his staff who will also speak are Wilson Rutherford, Baltimore, grand scribe, and John Beard, Hagerstown, grand senior warden.

Plans will be completed at the meeting for the fall rally to be conducted by the Encampments of Western Maryland. Representatives are expected from Frederick, Hagerstown, Mt. Lake Park, Westernport and Keyser and Paw Paw, W. Va.

Special entertainment and refreshments have been planned for the Tuesday night affair.

The meeting will be held in the Odd Fellows Temple, South Mechanic Street, at 8 p. m.

Special Duty Available For Two Army Reserves

Two enlisted reservists are wanted for service with the Army recruiting station at Martinsburg, W. Va., according to Master Sgt. Clarence Biehn, local recruiter.

The reservists must be from the state of Maryland and have a medical technician military occupational specialty. The duty will be for a period of 90 days. Information can be obtained today at the local Army recruiting station in the Post Office.

"Hay Fever" To Open

Opening today at the Mountain Playhouse near Jennerstown, Pa., for a week's run will be "Hay Fever," a comedy by Noel Coward.

YES MAN

DANIEL DOPKO
YES MANAGER

I'M THE "YES" MAN at Personal Finance Co. . . . that is—I'm the man who likes to say "YES" to loan requests.

You see—I'm the manager of our office—the man who's responsible for building up our business. The more times I say "yes" to requests for loans—the more business we do. And since making loans is our ONLY business—that's mighty important to me.

Therefore, if you need extra cash at any time—whether a little for a short time or a lot for a long time—you can depend on my doing my best to say "yes" to you . . . promptly.

Next time you can use a loan give me a chance to say "Yes"—won't you? I'll consider it a favor. See me at Personal Finance Co.

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The Enemy's SIXTH Column is INFLATION

Nobody knows how many billions must be spent to keep freedom alive at home and abroad.

But one thing is certain: the expenditures for defense will be even greater if the enemy's Sixth Column—inflation—is not checked.

Naturally we must have the money to provide our armed forces with all they need. And we must also have money for vital civilian needs.

So now, more than ever before in the history of our country, protecting the buying power of the dollar is essential.

To protect the value of the dollar, we must make sure that our Government isn't called upon to

tax, borrow or spend a single cent for things that are unnecessary at this time. And certainly unnecessary spending by anybody, including government, has absolutely no excuse in times like these.

Let's be clear about one thing: There are two essentials to winning a war these days. One is winning the victory in the field. The other is making sure our economy is not being bled to death.

The life insurance companies bring you this message because of its importance to all Americans.

Institute of Life Insurance

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Keeping America Strong is Everybody's Job

210 Compete For Amateur Golf Crown

Match Play Tests Will Start Today

By HAROLD CLAASSEN

MINNEAPOLIS, Aug. 20 (AP)—Charles Coe of Oklahoma City is determined to be the one who breaks the trend that defending champions do not repeat in the national amateur golf tourney.

Play in the golden anniversary tournament begins tomorrow on the par 35-36-71 course of the Minneapolis Golf Club. Only Lawson Little, in the mid-thirties, has been able to repeat since the golden days of Bob Jones.

"I've still got 24 hours as the defending champion and next Saturday evening I expect to be champion again," said Coe, who apparently has gained confidence with the 10 pounds he has picked up since annexing his first title at Rochester, N. Y., a year ago.

Virtually all of Coe's 209 rivals for the crown were on hand today for a final swing over the course's 6,655 yards and its 108 traps. Again the practice scores were high because of the strong wind which swept over the course, laid out on a plateau some eight miles from this city.

In the field are five former champions plus Frank Stranahan of Toledo, the British amateur champion; Mason Rudolph of Tennessee, the national junior king; Stanley Bielat of New York, public links kinsman and Fred Wampler of Purdue, the Big Ten and national collegiate titleholder.

Each of the ex-champions has his supporters for a repeat performance although those for Chick Evans, Jr., who won in 1916 and 1920, and Harrison Johnston of Minneapolis, who triumphed in 1929, are of the sentimental kind.

But there is genuine respect for Willie Turnesa of Elmsford, N. Y., Ted Bishop of Weston, Mass., and Richard Chapman, now of Pinehurst, N. C.

Competition gets underway at 8:30 a. m. (EST) tomorrow with David Logan of Chicago, teeing off against Jack Anderson of Los Angeles. Players will leave the tee at six-minute intervals until 4:36 p. m.

For the fourth straight year the title will be determined in an all-match play affair.

A blind draw was used to arrange the program, which has an 18-hole round today, and another on Tuesday. Two 18-hole rounds are booked



TIGERS' MURDERERS' ROW — This quartet is known as "murderers' row" in the Dan Division of the Little League and played a prominent part in bringing the title to Manager "Sparky" Chisholm's Tigers who clinched first place Friday by defeating the Dodgers. The Tigers have won 12 of 14 games played to date. The players, left to right, and their batting averages are: Jimmy Norris (.413); Jerry Landis (.512); Galen McGregor (.333) and Bob Lewis (.510). McGregor with a 5-2 pitching record has fanned 107 batters. Lewis has won three and lost none. Landis has belted nine home runs and Lewis eight.

National Doubles Finals Set Today

BROOKLINE, Mass., Aug. 20 (INS) — The postponed semi-finals of the national doubles championships were washed out again today by torrential rain and put over until Monday morning.

The match involving Australia's John Bromwich and Frank Sedgman against Tony Trabert of Cincinnati and Ken McGregor of Australia was postponed by rain Saturday afternoon after Bromwich and Sedgman won their first set 6-4.

The new schedule calls for competition on Wednesday and Thursday. Friday and Saturday's play will be over 36 holes.

pletion of the men's semi-finals at eleven a. m. Monday. The women's championship final will be staged at 1:30 p. m., matching Louise Brough of Beverly Hills, Cal., and Mrs. Margaret Osborne duPont of Wilmington, Del., champions for the past eight years, against Shirley Fry of Akron, Ohio, and Doris Hart of Jacksonville.

In the men's championship final to follow, one finalist berth is already filled by the four-times champions Gardner Mulloy of Miami and Bill Talbert of New York City.

Jap Beats Marshall, Hangs Up New Mark

KURE, Japan, Aug. 20 (AP) — Japan's famed "flying fish," Hironoshin Furuhashi, swam the 500-

meter freestyle today in 5 minutes, 55.8 seconds, cutting seven-tenths of a second off the world record.

John Marshall, the Australian Yale man, finished second in 5:57 flat after setting the pace for the first 400 meters of the exhibition.

Ford Konno, 17-year-old American-Japanese from Hawaii, was third, ten meters behind Marshall.

Fuchs Cracks Record

VISBY, Sweden, Aug. 20 (AP) — Jim Fuchs of Yale cracked his own unofficial world record for the 16-pound shot today when he heaved the iron ball 58 feet, 9 9/64 inches.

The listed world record of 58 feet, 1/4 inch was set by Charley Foville of Michigan in 1948.

Johnny Mize Earns July Hickok Award

NEW YORK, Aug. 20 (AP)—Johnny Mize's hot batting streak last month won the New York Yankee first baseman the August award in the Hickok professional athlete of the year competition.

Mize, who helped keep the Yankees in the pennant running during July with his booming bat, received a total of 40 first place votes and 170 points in the voting by a nationwide sports panel. Points are credited on a 3-2-1 basis.

The July runner-up was Curt Simmons, the Philadelphia Phillis' young pitching sensation. Simmons garnered 28 first place votes and 132 points. Third went to middleweight champion Jake La Motta.

Gridders To Drill

The Cumberland Independents football team will hold practice sessions every day this week at 5 p. m. at Penn Avenue Field.

Candidates are requested to be present.

Efforts are being made to book the opening game for Labor Day.

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The Bronx Bull, who retained his title by outpointing Italy's Tiberto Mitri, received 18 No. 1 votes and 131 points.

Oregon and UCLA have played 20 football games, and each has won 10 contests.

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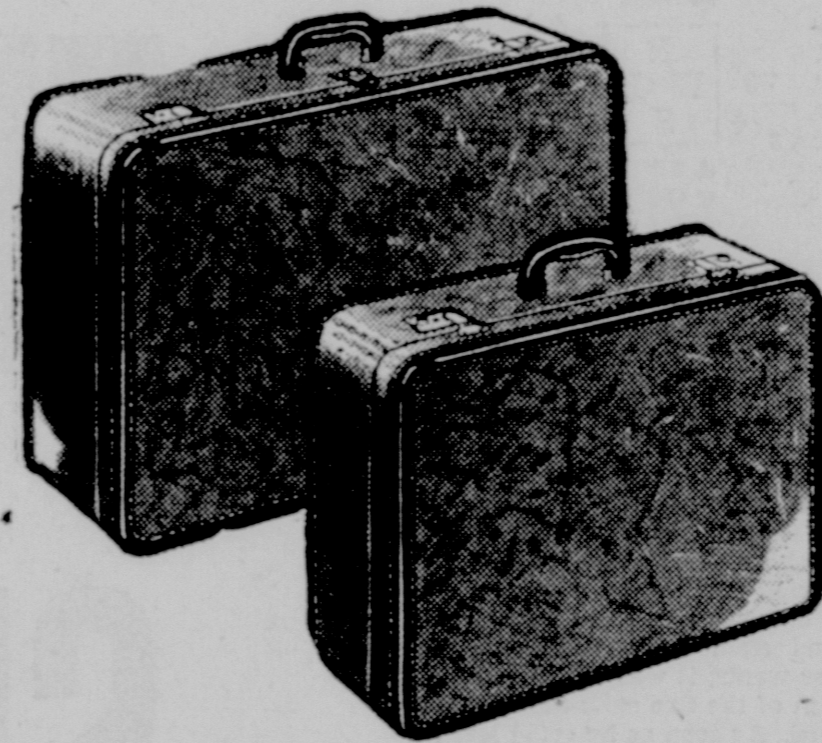
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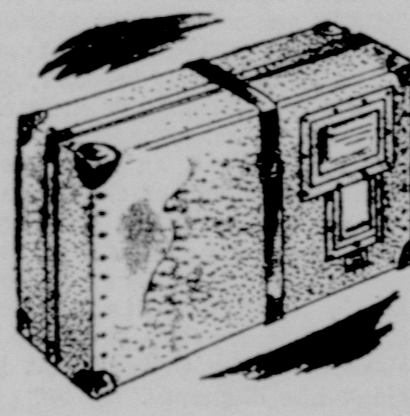
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Strong wire frame with heavyweight rubberized duck covering. Attractive brown color with tan trim. 16 x 7 1/2 x 9-in. size.

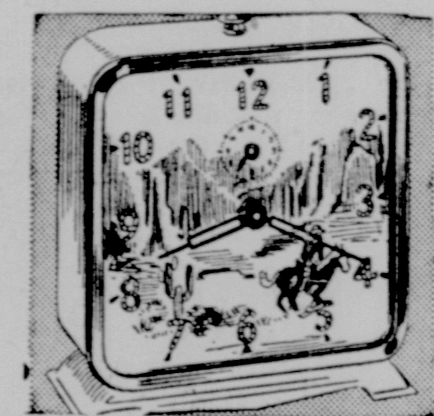


Fiber Laundry Gases

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Strong, lacquered fiberboard in water repellent metal reinforced corners. Address and sleep card holder. Buckled web straps.



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Novel Animated Alarm Clock!

Choice of Colors **2.98**

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Roy actually gallops, strides, triggers, with every tick! Rope-numbered dial is famous Painted Desert. Clear bell alarm.

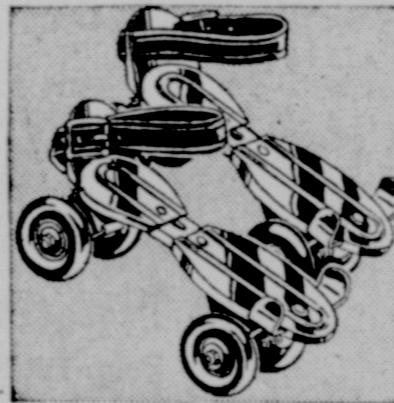


Qt. Vacuum Bottle

Keeps Liquids Hot For 24-Hours

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J. C. Higgins-made with insulated glass filler. Polished aluminum drinking cup top. In attractive light blue case.



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Fast-rolling, sturdy skates in bright nickel finish. Welded frame; ball-bearing wheels; strong leather strap.

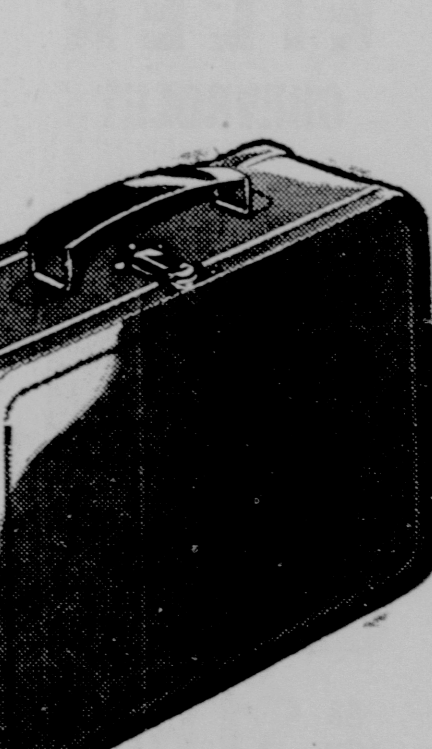


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Grey medium weight cotton. Smooth-fitting crew neck; ribbed cuffs and waistband. Small, large and medium. Good quality!



J. C. Higgins Enameled Box-type Lunch Kit

Regular 1.98

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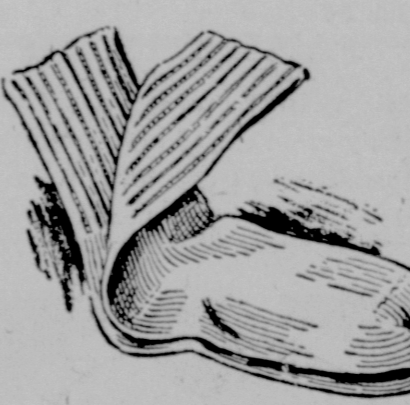
Sturdy lunch box is ideal for school children. Heavy gauge steel enameled gray with contrasting trim. Strong handle and catch clasp; handy screw-on drink cup top. White enamel inside of kit is easy to clean. Kit size: 8 7/8 x 3 1/8 x 6 1/2-in. Buy it at your Sears store today!



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